

AD/A-005 351

SEARCH CODES FOR A BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR THE
STUDY OF AFRICAN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

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University of Southern California

Prepared for:

Advanced Research Projects Agency
Office of Naval Research

January 1975

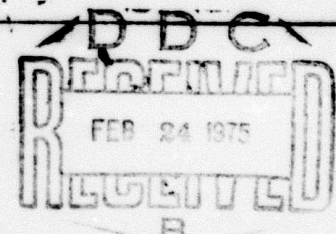
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SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE (When Data Entered)

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE		READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE COMPLETING FORM
1. REPORT NUMBER	2. GOVT ACCESSION NO.	3. RECIPIENT'S CATALOG NUMBER
TR&A TECHNICAL PAPER #21		
4. TITLE (and Subtitle)		5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED
SEARCH CODES FOR A BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR THE STUDY OF AFRICAN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS		7-1-74 to 12-31-74 TECHNICAL REPORT
7. AUTHOR(s)		6. PERFORMING ORG. REPORT NUMBER
Patrick J. McGowan and Timothy M. Shaw with the assistance of Thomas H. Johnson and Robert Flute		#21
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS		8. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(s)
DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS University of Southern California University Park, Los Angeles, CA 90007		ARPA #2518 N00014-67-A-0269-0029
11. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS		10. PROGRAM ELEMENT, PROJECT, TASK AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS
Organizational Effectiveness Research Office of Naval Research (Code 452) 800 No. Quincy St., Arlington, VA 22217		NR 177-952
14. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS (if different from Controlling Office)		12. REPORT DATE
Office of Naval Research Branch 1030 E. Green Street Pasadena, California 91101		January, 1975
		13. NUMBER OF PAGES
		30
		15. SECURITY CLASS. (of this report)
		UNCLASSIFIED
		15a. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE
16. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of this Report)		
"Approved for public release; distribution unlimited."		
17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different from Report)		
"Approved for public release; distribution unlimited."		
18. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES		
19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number)		
Threat Recognition, International Relations, Commitment, Southern Africa Subsystem, Natural Resources		
20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number)		
<div style="text-align: center;">  </div>		

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SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE (When Data Entered)

AD A 005351

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Compiled By
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January 1975

TR&A Technical Report #21
Threat Recognition and Analysis Project

SASS Research Report No. 3

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Reproduction in whole or in part is permitted for any purpose of the United States Government. This research was sponsored by the Organizational Effectiveness Research Programs, Office of Naval Research (Code 452), under ARPA Contract No. #2518, N00014-67-A-0269-0029; NR 177-952.



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Shaw and Flute are affiliated with the Centre for Foreign Policy Studies and Department of Political Science, Dalhousie University. Their work on the Bibliography and Search Codes was supported by the Research Development Fund Committee at Dalhousie University.

PREFACE

The systematic study of African international relations and the Southern African Subsystem would be greatly enhanced if there existed a reasonably comprehensive bibliography of books, monographs, and scholarly articles relating to these topics. While such a bibliography exists for African Politics in general, (Shaw and Sklar, 1973), a similar one in the area of African international relations is long overdue. The purpose of this Technical Report is to present the initial stages of developing a bibliography for African international relations.

During 1974, McGowan and Shaw independently decided to develop such a reference work and then decided to collaborate in its creation. In the early stages of collaboration, it was decided to computerize the bibliography in a fashion similar to those of Deutsch and Merritt (1970) and Paden and Soja (1970). A high speed in-house reference system was needed to facilitate storage, search, and retrieval of bibliographic reference material. With the use of a programmed electronic computer one can, for example, easily correct bibliographic items and continually update the entire file. One can also search and print out from the computerized bibliography lists of items according to author, subject, or by title key words. A print out can then be easily photo-duplicated for the purpose of regular book publication.

The programs used to construct and organize our bibliography are BIBLIO and BSCAN, both developed at the University of Southern California within the WEIS/TR&A projects directed by Professor Charles A. McClelland, (see Hill, 1974 for writeups of these programs). The BIBLIO program operates in such a manner to permit the user to enter each bibliographic reference according to six fields:

1. Citation Number,
2. Search Codes,
3. Author(s),
4. Title,
5. Publishing Information,
6. citation Abstract.

The search code is a 70 character free format field which permits the user to code each bibliographic entry according to any scheme reflecting the research interests of the user. For example, the three-letter codes "DEP" and "ZAM" are taken from the following coding scheme which uses these codes to identify items referring to defense policies and Zambia.

The compilation of our bibliography involves the following steps:

1. Identification of a relevant bibliographical reference in other bibliographies, reference works, books, articles, etc.

2. If the reference is complete, giving author(s), title, and publishing information, it may be coded.

3. If it is incomplete, the reference is put on a "3 X 5" card for further search to complete the citation.

4. Once the item is complete and coded it is entered on the computer by means of the BIBLIO program by a researcher working at an interactive-online and TSO-like (Time Sharing Option) computer terminal.

For example,

HAZLEWOOD, ARTHUR. Ed. African integration and disintegration: Case studies in economic and political union. New York: Oxford University Press, 1967;

is a complete and relevant bibliographic item that would be entered according to the BIBLIO program in the following manner:

a 20001

REG IEE IPP PAN

HAZLEWOOD, A. (ed.) (1967)

AFRICAN INTEGRATION AND DISINTEGRATION: Case Studies in Economic and Political Union. New York: Oxford University Press, 1967.

a 20001 is the unique citation number for this item. The search codes REG, IEE, IPP, PAN indicate that this book refers to the subjects of regional integration(REG), economic integration(IEE), political integration(IPP), and Pan-Africanism(PAN). The rest of the citation is self-explanatory.

The search codes that are presented in this technical report are used for entering each bibliographic item and for searching and retrieving items from the bibliography by means of BSCAN. The approximately 450 search codes that follow can be broken down into three broad categories:

1. Names of states and organizations, e.g.,
 AFG = Afganistan, ANG = Angola,
 GTT = General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT).
2. Concepts mainly specific to African international relations, e.g.,
 LIB = Liberation movements,
 MAN = Mandate system,
 PAH = Pan-African movement.
3. Concepts that deal with international relations general, e.g.,
 PEC = peace, REG = regional integration,
 TRT = threat, GEO = geopolitics.

As Part Two - List of Alpha Codes - illustrates, there is a certain amount of intentional redundancy built into the system of codes. For example, "NEU" represents the related concepts of "neutralism" and "nonalignment".

BSCAN permits the user to search the bibliographic file according to subfile, search codes, author, title, and key words appearing in the abstract. The program allows one to have the computer search and print out various listings, such as:

1. by author
2. by search codes, e.g.,
 - a. all items dealing with Botswana
 - b. all items dealing with South Africa and Botswana
 - c. all items dealing with threats.
3. by title, e.g.,
 - a. all items dealing with oil or petroleum in their title.

It is anticipated that the search codes will be most frequently used means of retrieval as these are assigned by subject matter specialists and ought, therefore, to reflect the substantive nature of a reference more adequately than titles or poorly done abstracts. These codes follow.

PART ONE
LIST OF SEARCH CODES

ADA.....ADAPTATION, INTERNATIONAL
AFG.....AFGHANISTAN
AFF.....AFRICA, GENERAL INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
ADB.....AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK (ADB)
ALC.....AFRICAN LIBERATION COMMITTEE (OAU)
NTN.....AFRICAN NATIONALISM
ASS.....AFRICAN STATE SYSTEM, THE
ATU.....AFRICAN TRADE UNION CONFEDERATION (ATUC)
AAB.....AFRO-ASIAN BLOC, THE
ASC.....AFRO-ASIAN PEOPLE'S SOLIDARITY CONFERENCE AND
 ORGANIZATION (AAPSCO)
AID.....AID, FOREIGN
AIR.....AIR POWER, AVIATION, MILITARY
ALB.....ALBANIA
ALG.....ALGERIA
APC.....ALL-AFRICAN PEOPLE'S CONFERENCE (AAPC)
APO.....ALL-AFRICAN PEOPLE'S ORGANIZATION (AAPO)
ATF.....ALL-AFRICAN TRADE UNION FEDERATION (AATUF)
ALI.....ALLIANCES, GENERAL INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS OF
AND.....ANDORRA
ENG.....ANGLPHONE AFRICA
ANG.....ANGOLA
ANT.....ANTARCTICA
PSA.....ANZANIA (REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA)
APA.....APARTHEID
PLO.....ARAB COMMANDO GROUPS
ARL.....ARAB LEAGUE
ARS.....ARAB STATES
ARE.....AREA STUDIES
ARG.....ARGENTINA
DIS.....ARMS CONTROL
ARR.....ARMS TRADE
ASI.....ASIA
OPI.....ATTITUDES
AUL.....AUSTRALIA
AUS.....AUSTRIA
AUT.....AUTOBIOGRAPHIES

BAH.....BAHRAIN
BAN.....BANDUNG CONFERENCE
BGD.....BANGLADESH
BTU.....BANTU HOMELANDS
BTU.....BANTUSTANS
BAR.....BARBADOS

BRG.....BARGAINING, INTERNATIONAL
BEL.....BELGIUM
EBE.....BERLIN, EAST
WBE.....BERLIN, WEST
BHU.....BHUTAN
BIA.....BIAFRA
BIB.....BIBLIOGRAPHIES
BIO.....BIOGRAPHIES
SSA.....BLACK AFRICA
BOL.....BOLIVIA
BOD.....BORDERS
BOT.....BOTSWANA
BLS.....BOTSWANA, LESOTHO, SWAZILAND (AS A GROUP)
BOD.....BOUNDARY DISPUTES
BRA.....BRAZIL
BGA.....BRAZZAVILLE GROUP (OF AFRICAN STATES)
BRU.....BRUNEI
BUL.....BULGARIA
BUC.....BUREAUCRATIC ASPECTS OF FOREIGN AND DEFENSE POLICY
BUR.....BURMA
BUI.....BURUNDI

ANC.....CABINDA
CAM.....CAMBODIA
CAO.....CAMEROON, CAMEROON, UNITED REPUBLIC OF
CAN.....CANADA
CGA.....CASABLANCA GROUP (OF AFRICAN STATES)
CAF.....CENTRAL AFRICA
CEN.....CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION
CAR.....CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC
CEU.....CEUTA AND MELILLA
CEY.....CEYLON (SRI LANKA)
CHA.....CHAD (TCHAD)
CHG.....CHANGE, POLITICAL
CHG.....CHANGE, SOCIAL
CHL.....CHILE
CHN.....CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF
CHT.....CHINA, REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN)
CHR.....CHRONOLOGIES OF EVENTS
CWA.....CIVIL WARS
COA.....COALITIONS
CLS.....COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS
CNY.....COLONIALISM
COL.....COLUMBIA
CTC.....COMMISSION FOR TECHNOLOGICAL COOPERATION IN AFRICA
CMR.....COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS
ALI.....COMMITMENT STUDIES
CST.....COMMODITY STUDIES
EEC.....COMMON MARKET, THE EUROPEAN (THE EUROPEAN

COMMUNITY)
 CBE.....COMMONWEALTH (BRITISH)
 MED.....COMMUNICATIONS, INTERNATIONAL
 CHS.....COMMUNISM
 CMB.....COMMUNIST BLOC
 CHB.....COMMUNIST STATES
 COM.....COMPARATIVE FOREIGN POLICY ANALYSIS
 REC.....CONFLICT, REGIONAL
 CNF.....CONFLICT RESOLUTION
 CNF.....CONFLICT STUDIES
 CON.....CONGO, (BRAZZAVILLE) PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF
 CET.....CONSEIL D'ENTENTE
 CNS.....CONSTITUTIONS
 CTA.....CONTENT ANALYSIS
 COP.....COOPERATION, INTERNATIONAL
 COS.....COSTA RICA
 ISG.....COUNTER-INSURGENCY
 CRI.....CRISIS
 CUB.....CUBA
 CUL.....CULTURE
 CYP.....CYPRUS
 CZE.....CZECHOSLAVAKIA

 DAH.....DAHOMY
 DAT.....DATA SOURCES
 DEC.....DECOLONIZATION
 DEP.....DEFENSE POLICIES
 DEM.....DEMOCRACY
 DEN.....DENMARK
 DED.....DEPENDENCE, INTERNATIONAL
 DEV.....DEVELOPMENT, ECONOMIC
 DEE.....DEVELOPMENT, POLITICAL
 DIP.....DIPLOMACY
 DIH.....DIPLOMATIC HISTORY
 DIP.....DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS
 DIS.....DISARMAMENT
 FAI.....DJIBOUTI (FRENCH SOMALILAND)
 DOM.....DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

 EAC.....EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY, THE
 EAF.....EASTERN AFRICA
 SEP.....ECOLOGICAL MODELS
 ECO.....ECOLOGY/ENVIRONMENT
 ECA.....ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR AFRICA (UN)
 ESA.....ECONOMIC SANCTIONS
 ECN.....ECONOMICS
 EQA.....EQUATORIAL AFRICA (FORMER FRENCH EQUATORIAL)
 ECU.....EQUADOR

EDU.....EDUCATION
EEC.....EEC, THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET
 (THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY)
ELS.....EL SALVADOR
ELI.....ELITE ATTITUDES AND OPINIONS
ELI.....ELITES
ENE.....ENERGY SUPPLIES, RESOURCES
ENG.....ENGLISH-SPEAKING AFRICA
BUE.....EQUATORIAL GUINEA (FERNANDO POO)
ESP.....ESPIONAGE
ETH.....ETHIOPIA
EUR.....EUROPE
EEC.....EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, THE
E'T.....EVENT STUDIES
EXP.....EXPANSION, TERRITORIAL

FED.....FEDERALISM
FIJ.....FIJI
FIN.....FINLAND
WBL.....FIRST WORLD
FAO.....FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION (FAO)
AID.....FOREIGN AID
FOI.....FOREIGN INVESTMENT
FPA.....FOREIGN POLICY ANALYSIS
FPP.....FOREIGN POLICY DECISION MAKING
FPO.....FOREIGN POLICY OPINION SURVEYS
FPP.....FOREIGN POLICY PROCESS
FTR.....FOREIGN TRADE
FRN.....FRANCE
FVA.....FRANCOPHONE AFRICA
FRO.....FRANCOPHONIE
FRE.....FREEDOM
FWA.....FRENCH-SPEAKING AFRICA
FAI.....FRENCH TERRITORY OF THE AFARS AND ISSAS,
 (FRENCH SOMALILAND)
FUT.....FUTURISM

GAB.....GABON
GAM.....GAMBIA, THE
GTT.....GENERAL AGREEMENT OF TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT)
GST.....GENERAL SYSTEMS
GEO.....GEOGRAPHY
GEO.....GEOPOLITICS
DEU.....GERMANY (BEFORE 1945)
GHE.....GERMANY/DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (EAST)
GNW.....GERMANY/FEDERAL REPUBLIC (WEST)
GHA.....GHANA
UNK.....GREAT BRITAIN

GRC.....GREECE
GUA.....GUATEMALA
ISG.....GUERRILLA WARFARE
ISG.....GUERRILLAS
GUI.....GUINEA
BIS.....GUINEA-BISSAU (PORTUGUESE GUINEA)
GUY.....GUYANA

HAI.....HAITI
BLS.....HIGH COMMISSION TERRITORIES
HON.....HONDURAS
HOK.....HONG KONG
HUN.....HUMAN RESOURCES
HUN.....HUNGARY

ICE.....ICELAND
IDE.....IDEOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
IMP.....IMPERIALISM
IDP.....INDEPENDENCE
IND.....INDIA
INS.....INDONESIA
IEE.....INTEGRATION, ECONOMIC
IPP.....INTEGRATION, POLITICAL
REG.....INTEGRATION, REGIONAL
INT.....INTELLEGECE
MED.....INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS
IDA.....INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION (IDA)
FAT.....INTERNATIONAL FINANCE
ILO.....INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION
LAW.....INTERNATIONAL LAW
IMF.....INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF)
IMS.....INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEM
INO.....INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS
HIS.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICAN, TO 1870
IMP.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICAN, 1870-1914
CHY.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICAN, 1914-1945
DEC.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICAN, 1945-1960
IRR.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICAN, 1960-PRESENT
ITO.....INTERNATIONAL TRADE ORGANIZATION
INV.....INTERVENTION
IRN.....IRAN
IRQ.....IRAQ
IRE.....IRELAND
ISL.....ISLAM
ISO.....ISOLATIONISM
ISR.....ISRAEL
ITA.....ITALY
IVO.....IVORY COAST

JAI.....JAMACIA
JAP.....JAPAN
JOR.....JORDAN
JLS.....JOURNALS

KAT.....KATANGA
KEN.....KENYA
KON.....KOREA, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF (NORTH)
KOS.....KOREA, SOUTH
KUW.....KUWAIT

LAB.....LABOR UNIONS, INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS
LLA.....LAND LOCKED NATIONS
LAO.....LAOS
LAT.....LATIN AMERICA
LAW.....LAW, INTERNATIONAL
LDR.....LEADERSHIP
LON.....LEAGUE OF NATIONS
LEB.....LEBANON
LEG.....LEGITIMACY
LES.....LESOTHO
TWN.....LESS DEVELOPED STATES
LIB.....LIBERATION MOVEMENTS
LBR.....LIBERIA
LBY.....LIBYA, ARAB REPUBLIC OF
LIC.....LIECHTENSTEIN
LIM.....LIMITED WAR
LIK.....LINKAGES, INTERNATIONAL
LUX.....LUXEMBOURG

MAC.....MACAO
MAG.....MALAGASY REPUBLIC (MADAGASCAR)
MAL.....MALAWI
MAD.....MALDIVE ISLANDS
MLI.....MALI
MFD.....MALI FEDERATION
MLT.....MALTA
MAN.....MANDATE SYSTEM
MAU.....MAURITANIA, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF
MAR.....MAURITIUS
MEM.....MEMOIRS
MER.....MERCENARIES
MET.....METHODOLOGY
MEX.....MEXICO
MID.....MIDDLE EAST

MIA.....MILITARY ALLIANCES
MIL.....MILITARY ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
MIS.....MILITARY ASSISTANCE
MHC.....MILITARY-CIVIL REALTIONS
MHH.....MILITARY HISTORY
MIO.....MILITARY ORGANIZATIONS
MIR.....MILITARY REGIMES AND POLITICS
MIN.....MINORITIES
MOD.....MODELS
MDN.....MODERNIZATION
MOC.....MONACO
MON.....MONGOLIA
MOV.....MONROVIA GROUP (OF AFRICAN STATES)
NOR.....MOROCCO, KINGDOM OF
MOZ.....MOZAMBIQUE
MUL.....MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS, BUSINESS
MOH.....MUSCAT AND OMAN

SWT.....NAMIBIA (SOUTH WEST AFRICA)
NBL.....NATION-BUILDING
STE.....NATIONAL CHARACTER
NES.....NATIONAL ECONOMIC STUDIES
NPS.....NATIONAL POLITICAL PARTIES
DEE.....NATIONAL POLITICS
NTN.....NATIONALISM
NAT.....NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION)
NAU.....NAURU
NAV.....NAVAL AFFAIRS
NEG.....NEGOTIATIONS/INTERNATIONAL
NEP.....NEPAL
NTH.....NETHERLANDS
NCO.....NEO-COLONIALISM
NEU.....NEUTRALISM
TWN.....NEW NATIONS (STATES)
NEW.....NEW ZEALAND
NIC.....NICARAGUA
NIR.....NIGER
NIG.....NIGERIA
NEU.....NON-ALIGNMENT
ENE.....NON-HUMAN RESOURCES
NAT.....NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)
NAF.....NORTHERN AFRICA
NOR.....NORWAY
NUC.....NUCLEAR WEAPONS

PET.....OIL, PETROLEUM
OMA.....OMAN
OPI.....OPINIONS

OCM.....ORGANISATION COMMUNE AFRICAINE, MALGACHE,
ET MAURICIENNE (OCAI)
OAU.....ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY (OAU)
OPE.....ORGANIZATION OF PETROLEUM EXPORTING COUNTRIES
(OPEC)

PAK.....PAKISTAN
PAM.....PAN-AFRICAN MOVEMENT
PAN.....PAN-AFRICANISM
PAN.....PANAMA
PAR.....PARAGUAY
PPC.....PARIS PEACE CONFERENCE, 1919
POA.....PARTITION OF AFRICA
PEC.....PEACE
PEN.....PENETRATION
PRC.....PERCEPTION
PER.....PERU
PET.....PETROLEUM
PHI.....PHILLIPINES
PLU.....PLURALISM
POL.....POLAND
PSR.....POLICY RESEARCH
PAT.....POLITICAL ATTITUDES
DEE.....POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT
DEE.....POLITICS, NATIONAL
POP.....POPULATION
POR.....PORTUGAL
BIS.....PORTUGUESE GUINEA (GUINEA-BISSAU)
PSA.....PORTUGUESE-SPEAKING AFRICA
POV.....POVERTY
PRD.....PREDICTION
PRE.....PRESS AND MEDIA IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS
PIN.....PRIVATE INVESTMENT
PRP.....PROPOGANDA
PSY.....PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF, APPROACH TO,
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
PUO.....PUBLIC OPINION, DATA, SURVEYS, THEORY

QAT.....QATAR

RAC.....RACE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
RAT.....RACE ATTITUDES
RAT.....RACISM
RCG.....RECOGNITION
RFW.....REFERENCE WORKS
REF.....REFUGEES
REC.....REGIONAL CONFLICT

REG.....REGIONAL INTEGRATION
REL.....RELIGION, INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS OF
RSA.....REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA
ENE.....RESOURCES, ENERGY SUPPLIES
HUM.....RESOURCES, HUMAN
RHO.....RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE)
RIV.....RIVALRY, INTERNATIONAL
RUM.....ROMANIA
RWA.....RWANDA

SAN.....SAN MARINO
SAU.....SAUDI ARABIA
CMB.....SECOND WORLD
SUN.....SECRETARIAT OF THE UNITED NATIONS
SEC.....SECURITY, STATE AND INTERNATIONAL
SEN.....SENEGAL
APA.....SEPARATE DEVELOPMENT
SPT.....SEPAKATISM
SIE.....SIERRA LEONE
SIK.....SIKKIM
SIN.....SINGAPORE
SMA.....SMALL STATE BEHAVIOR
SCL.....SOCIALISM
SOM.....SOMALI DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC
RSA.....SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF
SWT.....SOUTH WEST AFRICA (NAMIBIA)
SYE.....SOUTH YEMEN
SOA.....SOUTHERN AFRICA
SOC.....SOUTHERN AFRICAN CUSTOMS UNION
SPN.....SPAIN
STA.....STABILITY
SOU.....STATISTICAL SOURCES
STU.....STATUS, NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL
STE.....STEREOTYPES
SSA.....SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
ESP.....SUBVERSION
SUD.....SUDAN
SUR.....SURVIVAL
SWA.....SWAZILAND
SWD.....SWEDEN
SWZ.....SWITZERLAND
SYR.....SYRIA
SYS.....SYSTEM ANALYSIS, INTERNATIONAL AND GLOBAL
SYA.....SYSTEM ANALYSIS, REGIONAL

TAZ.....TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF
TEC.....TECHNOLOGY
TER.....TERRITORY

CHA.....TCHAD
TAI.....THAILAND
TWN.....THIRD WORLD NATIONS
TRT.....THREAT
TIB.....TIBET
TOG.....TOGO
TON.....TONGA
FTR.....TRADE, FOREIGN
TRI.....TRINIDAD-TOBAGO
SSA.....TROPICAL AFRICA
TRS.....TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM (UN)
TUN.....TUNISIA
TUR.....TURKEY

UAR.....UAR (EGYPT, ARAB REPUBLIC OF)
UGA.....UGANDA
UDC.....UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES
CEF.....U.N.I.C.E.F.
USR.....UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS (USSR)
UAE.....UNITED ARAB EMIRATES
UNK.....UNITED KINGDOM
UTD.....UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND
DEVELOPMENT (UNCTAD)
UDP.....UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME
UNG.....UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY
UOC.....UNITED NATIONS OPERATIONS IN CONGO
RRA.....UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION
ADMINISTRATION
UNS.....UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL
TRC.....UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL
USA.....UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
JPU.....UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION
UPP.....UPPER VOLTA
URU.....URUGUAY

VAT.....VATICAN
VEN.....VENEZUELA
VTN.....VIETNAM/NORTH
VTS.....VIETNAM/SOUTH
CNF.....VIOLENCE, INTERNATIONAL

LIM.....WAR, LIMITED
WAT.....WAR TERMINATIONS
WAR.....WARFARE, GENERAL
VOL.....WARS OF LIBERATION
WAF.....WESTERN AFRICA
WBL.....WESTERN BLOC, STATES

WSM.....WESTERN SAMOA
WOB.....WORLD BANK (INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR
RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT)
WOH.....WORLD HEALTH AND WELFARE
WHO.....WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION

YEM.....YEMEN
SYE.....YEMEN/SOUTH
YUG.....YUGOSLAVIA

ZAI.....ZAIRE REPUBLIC (CONGO, KINSHASA)
ZAM.....ZAMBIA
ZAN.....ZANZIBAR
RHO.....ZIMBABWE (RHODISIA)

PART TWO
LIST OF ALPHA CODES

AAB.....AFRO-ASIAN BLOC, THE
ADA.....ADAPTATION, INTERNATIONAL
ADB.....AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK
AFF.....AFRICA, GENERAL INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
AFG.....AFGHANISTAN
AID.....AID, FOREIGN
AID.....FOREIGN AID
AIR.....AIR POWER, AVIATION, MILITARY
ALB.....ALBANIA
ALC.....AFRICAN LIBERATION COMMITTEE (OAU)
ALG.....ALGERIA
ALI.....ALLIANCES, GENERAL INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS OF
ALI.....COMMITMENT STUDIES
AND.....ANDORRA
ANG.....ANGOLA
ANG.....CABINDA
ANT.....ANTARCTICA
APA.....APARTHEID
APA.....SEPARATE DEVELOPMENT
APC.....ALL AFRICAN PEOPLE'S CONFERENCE (AAPC)
APO.....ALL AFRICAN PEOPLE'S ORGANIZATION (AAPO)
ARE.....AREA STUDIES
ARG.....ARGENTINA
ARL.....ARAB LEAGUE
ARR.....ARMS TRADE
ARS.....ARAB STATES
ASC.....AFRO-ASIAN PEOPLE'S SOLIDARITY CONFERENCE
AND ORGANIZATION
ASI.....ASIA
ASS.....AFRICAN STATE SYSTEM, THE
ATF.....ALL AFRICAN TRADE UNION FEDERATION (AATUF)
ATU.....AFRICAN TRADE UNION CONFEDERATION (ATUC)
AUL.....AUSTRALIA
AUS.....AUSTRIA
AUT.....AUTOBIOGRAPHIES

BAH.....BAHRAIN
BAN.....BANDUNG CONFERENCE
BAR.....BARBADOS
BEL.....BELGIUM
BGA.....BRAZZAVILLE GROUP (OF AFRICAN STATES)
BGD.....BANGLADESH
BHU.....BHUTAN
BIA.....BIAFRA

BIB.....BIBLIOGRAPHIES
BIO.....BIOGRAPHIES
BIS.....GUINEA-BISSAU
BIS.....PORTUGUESE GUINEA (GUINEA-BISSAU)
BLS.....BOTSWANA, LESOTHO, SWAZILAND (AS A GROUP)
BLS.....HIGH COMMISSION TERRITORIES
BOD.....BORDERS
BOD.....BOUNDARY DISPUTES
BOL.....BOLIVIA
BOT.....BOTSWANA
BRA.....BRAZIL
BRG.....BARGAINING, INTERNATIONAL
BRU.....BRUNEI
BTU.....BANTU HOMELANDS
BTU.....BANTUSTANS
BUC.....BUREAUCRATIC ASPECTS OF FOREIGN AND
DEFENSE POLICY
BUE.....EQUATORIAL GUINEA (FERNADO PO)
BUI.....BURUNDI
BUL.....BULGARIA
BUR.....BURMA

CAF.....CENTRAL AFRICA
CAM.....CAMBODIA
CAN.....CANADA
CAO.....CAMEROON, CAMEROON, UNITED REPUBLIC OF
CAR.....CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC
CBE.....COMMONWEALTH (BRITISH)
CEF.....U.N.I.C.E.F.
CEN.....CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION
CET.....CONSEIL D'ENTENTE
CEU.....CEUTA AND MELILLA
CEY.....CEYLON (SRI LANKA)
CGA.....CASABLANCA GROUP (OF AFRICAN STATES)
CHA.....CHAD (TCHAD)
CHA.....TCHAD
CHG.....CHANGE, POLITICAL
CHG.....CHANGE, SOCIAL
CHL.....CHILE
CHN.....CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF
CHR.....CHRONOLOGIES OF EVENTS
CHT.....CHINA, REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN)
CLS.....COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS
CMB.....COMMUNIST BLOC
CMB.....COMMUNISTS STATES
CMB.....SECOND WORLD
CMR.....COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS
CMS.....COMMUNISM
CNF.....CONFLICT RESOLUTION

CNF.....CONFLICT STUDIES
CNF.....VIOLENCE, INTERNATIONAL
CNS.....CONSTITUTIONS
CNY.....COLONIALISM
CNY.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICAN, 1914-1945
COA.....COALITIONS
COL.....COLUMBIA
COM.....COMPARATIVE FOREIGN POLICY ANALYSIS
CON.....CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC)
COP.....COOPERATION, INTERNATIONAL
COS.....COSTA RICA
CRI.....CRISIS
CST.....COMMODITY STUDIES
CTA.....CONTENT ANALYSIS
CTC.....COMMISSION FOR TECHNOLOGICAL COOPERATION
IN AFRICA
CUB.....CUBA
CUL.....CULTURE
CWA.....CIVIL WARS
CYP.....CYPRUS
CZE.....CZECHOSLOVAKIA

DAH.....DAHONEY
DAT.....DATA SOURCES
DEC.....DECOLONIZATION
DEC.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICAN, 1945-1960
DED.....DEPENDENCE, INTERNATIONAL
DEE.....DEVELOPMENT, POLITICAL
DEE.....POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT
DEE.....POLITICS, NATIONAL
DEH.....DEMOCRACY
DEN.....DENMARK
DEP.....DEFENSE POLICIES
DEU.....GERMANY (PRIOR TO 1945)
DEV.....DEVELOPMENT, ECONOMIC
DIH.....DIPLOMATIC HISTORY
DIP.....DIPLOMACY
DIP.....DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS
DIS.....ARMS CONTROL
DIS.....DISARMAMENT
DOM.....DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

EAC.....EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY, THE
EAF.....EASTERN AFRICA
EBE.....BERLIN/EAST
ECA.....ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR AFRICA (UN)
ECN.....ECONOMICS
ECO.....ECOLOGY / ENVIRONMENT

ECU.....ECUADOR
EDU.....EDUCATION
EEC.....EEC (COMMON MARKET)
EEC.....EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
ELI.....ELITE ATTITUDES AND OPINIONS
ELI.....ELITES
ELS.....EL SALVADOR
ENE.....ENERGY SUPPLIES, RESOURCES
ENE.....NON-HUMAN RESOURCES
ENG.....ANGLOPHONE AFRICA
ENG.....ENGLISH-SPEAKING AFRICA
EQA.....EQUATORIAL AFRICA (FORMER FRENCH
EQUATORIAL AFRICA)
ESA.....ECONOMIC SANCTIONS
ESP.....ESPIONAGE
ESP.....SUBVERSION
ETH.....ETHIOPIA
EUR.....EUROPE
EVT.....EVENT STUDIES
EXP.....EXPANSION, TERRITORIAL

FAI.....DJIBOUTI (FRENCH SOMALILAND)
FAI.....FRENCH TERRITORY OF THE AFARS AND ISSAS,
(FRENCH SOMILAND)
FAO.....FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION (FAO)
FAT.....INTERNATIONAL FINANCE
FED.....FEDERALISM
FIJ.....FIJI
FIN.....FINLAND
FOI.....FOREIGN INVESTMENT
FPA.....FOREIGN POLICY ANALYSIS
FPO.....FOREIGN POLICY OPINION SURVEYS
FPP.....FOREIGN POLICY DECISION MAKING
FPP.....FOREIGN POLICY PROCESS
FRE.....FREEDOM
FRN.....FRANCE
FRO.....FRANCOPHONIE
FTR.....FOREIGN TRADE
FTR.....TRADE, FOREIGN
FUT.....FUTURISM
FWA.....FRANCOPHONE AFRICA
FWA.....FRENCH-SPEAKING AFRICA

GAB.....GABON
GAM.....GAMBIA, THE
GEO.....GEOGRAPHY
GEO.....GEOPOLITICS
GHA.....GHANA

GME.....GERMANY/DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (EAST)
GMW.....GERMANY/FEDERAL REPUBLIC (WEST)
GRC.....GREECE
GST.....GENERAL SYSTEMS
GTT.....GENERAL AGREEMENTS ON TARIFFS AND TRADE
 (GATT)
GUA.....GUATEMALA
GUI.....GUINEA
GUY.....GUYANA

HAI.....HAITI
HIS.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICA, TO 1870
HOK.....HONG KONG
HON.....HONDURAS
HUN.....HUMAN RESOURCES
HUN.....HUNGARY

ICE.....ICELAND
IDA.....INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION (IDA)
IDE.....IDEOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
IDP.....INDEPENDENCE
IEE.....INTEGRATION, ECONOMIC
ILO.....INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION
IMF.....INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF)
IMP.....IMPERIALISM
IMP.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICA, 1870-1914
IMS.....INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEM
IND.....INDIA
INO.....INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
INS.....INDONESIA
INT.....INTELLIGENCE
INV.....INTERVENTION
IPP.....INTEGRATION, POLITICAL
IRE.....IRELAND
IRN.....IRAN
IRQ.....IRAQ
IRR.....INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AFRICA, 1960-PRESENT
ISC.....COUNTER-INSURGENCY
ISG.....GUERRILLA WARFARE
ISG.....GUERRILLAS
ISL.....ISLAM
ISO.....ISOLATIONISM
ISR.....ISRAEL
ITA.....ITALY
ITU.....INTERNATIONAL TRADE ORGANIZATION
IVO.....IVORY COAST

JAM.....JAMAICA
JAP.....JAPAN
JLS.....JOURNALS
JOR.....JORDAN

KAT.....KATANGA
KEN.....KENYA
KON.....KOREA, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF (NORTH)
KOS.....KOREA (SOUTH)
KUW.....KUWAIT

LAB.....LABOR UNIONS, INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS
LAO.....LAOS
LAT.....LATIN AMERICA
LAW.....INTERNATIONAL LAW
LAW.....LAW, INTERNATIONAL
LBR.....LIBERIA
LBY.....LIBYA, ARAB REPUBLIC OF
LDR.....LEADERSHIP
LEB.....LEBANON
LEG.....LEGITIMACY
LES.....LESOTHO
LIB.....LIBERATION MOVEMENTS
LIC.....LIECHTENSTEIN
LIK.....LINKAGES, INTERNATIONAL
LIN.....LIMITED WAR
LLA.....LAND LOCKED NATIONS
LON.....LEAGUE OF NATIONS
LUX.....LUXEMBOURG

MAC.....MACAO
MAD.....MALDIVE ISLANDS
MAG.....MALAGASY REPUBLIC (MADAGASCAR)
MAL.....MALAWI
MAN.....MANDATE SYSTEM
MAR.....MAURITUS
MAU.....MAURITANIA, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF
MDN.....MODERNIZATION
MED.....COMMUNICATIONS, INTERNATIONAL
MEM.....MEMOIRS
MER.....MERCENARIES
MET.....METHODOLOGY
MEX.....MEXICO
MFD.....MALI FEDERATION
MIA.....MILITARY ALLIANCES
MIC.....MILITARY-CIVIL RELATIONS
MID.....MIDDLE EAST

MIH.....MILITARY HISTORY
 MIL.....MILITARY ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
 MIN.....MINORITIES
 MIO.....MILITARY ORGANIZATION
 MIR.....MILITARY REGIMES AND POLITICS
 MIS.....MILITARY ASSISTANCE
 MLI.....MALI
 MLT.....MALTA
 MOD.....MODELS
 MOL.....MONACO
 MOM.....MUSCAT AND OMAN
 MON.....MONGOLIA
 MOR.....MOROCCO, KINGDOM OF
 MOV.....MONROVIA GROUP (OF AFRICAN STATES)
 MOZ.....MOZAMBIQUE
 MUL.....MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS, BUSINESS

NAF.....NORTHERN AFRICA
 NAT.....NATO
 NAT.....NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)
 NAU.....NAURU
 NAV.....NAVAL AFFAIRS
 NBL.....NATION-BUILDING
 NCO.....NEO-COLONIALISM
 NEG.....NEGOTIATIONS, INTERNATIONAL
 NEP.....NEPAL
 NES.....NATIONAL ECONOMIC STUDIES
 NEU.....NEUTRALISM
 NEU.....NON-ALIGNMENT
 NEW.....NEW ZEALAND
 NIC.....NICARAGUA
 NIG.....NIGERIA
 NIR.....NIGER
 NOR.....NORWAY
 NPS.....NATIONAL POLITICAL PARTIES
 NTH.....NETHERLANDS
 NTN.....AFRICAN NATIONALISM
 NTH.....NATIONALISM
 NUC.....NUCLEAR WEAPONS

OAU.....ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY (OAU)
 OCI.....ORGANISATION COMMUNE AFRICAINE, MALGACHE,
 ET MAURACIENNE (OCAIM)
 OIA.....OMAN
 OPE.....ORGANIZATION OF PETROLEUM EXPORTING COUNTRIES
 (OPEC)
 OPI.....ATTITUDES
 OPI.....OPINIONS

PAK.....PAKISTAN
PAN.....PAN-AFRICAN MOVEMENT, THE
PAN.....PAN-AFRICANISM
PAN.....PANAMA
PAR.....PARAGUAY
PAT.....POLITICAL ATTITUDES
PEC.....PEACE
PEN.....PENETRATION
PER.....PERU
PET.....OIL
PET.....PETROLEUM
PHI.....PHILLIPINES
PIN.....PRIVATE INVESTMENT
PLO.....ARAB COMMANDO GROUPS
PLU.....PLURALISM
POA.....PARTITION OF AFRICA
POL.....POLAND
POP.....POPULATION
POR.....PORTUGAL
POV.....POVERTY
PPC.....PARIS PEACE CONFERENCE
PRC.....PERCEPTIONS
PRD.....PREDICTION
PRE.....PRESS AND MEDIA IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS
PRP.....PROPAGANDA
PSA.....PORTUGUESE-SPEAKING AFRICA
PSR.....POLICY RESEARCH
PSY.....PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS, OR APPROACH, TO
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
PUO.....PUBLIC OPINION, DATA, SURVEYS, THEORY

QAT.....QATAR

RAC.....RACE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
RAT.....RACE ATTITUDES
RAT.....RACISM
RCG.....RECOGNITION
REC.....REGIONAL CONFLICT
REF.....REFUGEES
REG.....INTEGRATION, REGIONAL
REG.....REGIONAL INTEGRATION
REL.....RELIGION, INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS OF
REV.....REVOLUTION
RFW.....REFERENCE WORKS
RHO.....RHODESIA (ZIMBABWE)
RHO.....ZIMBABWE (RHODESIA)

RIV.....RIVALRY, INTERNATIONAL
RRA.....UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION
ADMINISTRATION
RSA.....ANZANIA (REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA)
RSA.....SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF (ANZANIA)
RUM.....ROMANIA
RWA.....RWANDA

SAN.....SAN MARINO
SAU.....SAUDI ARABIA
SCL.....SOCIALISM
SEC.....SECURITY, STATE AND INTERNATIONAL
SEN.....SENEGAL
SEP.....ECOLOGICAL MODELS
SIE.....SIERRA LEONE
SIK.....SIKKIM
SIN.....SINGAPORE
SMA.....SMALL STATE BEHAVIOR
SOA.....SOUTHERN AFRICA
SOC.....SOUTHERN AFRICAN CUSTOMS UNION
SOM.....SOMALI DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC
SOU.....STATISTICAL SOURCES
SPN.....SPAIN
SPT.....SEPARATISM
SSA.....BLACK AFRICA
SSA.....SUB-SAHARA AFRICA
SSA.....TROPICAL AFRICA
STA.....STABILITY
STE.....NATIONAL CHARACTER
STE.....STEREOTYPES
STU.....STATUS, NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL
SUD.....SUDAN
SUN.....SECRETARIAT OF UNITED NATIONS
SUR.....SURVIVAL
SWA.....SWAZILAND
SWD.....SWEDEN
SWT.....NAMIBIA (SOUTH WEST AFRICA)
SWT.....SOUTH WEST AFRICA (NAMIBIA)
SWZ.....SWITZERLAND
SYA.....SYSTEM ANALYSIS, REGIONAL
SYE.....SOUTH YEMEN
SYE.....YEMEN/SOUTH
SYR.....SYRIA
SYS.....SYSTEM ANALYSIS, INTERNATIONAL AND GLOBAL

TAI.....THAILAND
TAZ... ..TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF
TEC.....TECHNOLOGY

TER.....TERRITORY
TIB.....TIBET
TOG.....TOGO
TON.....TONGA
TRC.....UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL
TRI.....TRINIDAD-TOBAGO
TRS.....TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM (UN)
TRT.....THREAT
TUN.....TUNISIA
TUR.....TURKEY
TWN.....LESS DEVELOPED STATES
TWN.....NEW NATIONS (STATES)
TWN.....THIRD WORLD NATIONS

UAE.....UNITED ARAB EMIRATES
UAR.....UAR (EGYPT, ARAB REPUBLIC OF)
UDC.....UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES
UDP.....UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME
UGA.....UGANDA
UNK.....GREAT BRITAIN (UK)
UNK.....UNITED KINGDOM
UNG.....UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY
UNS.....UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL
UOC.....UNITED NATIONS OPERATION IN CONGO
UPP.....UPPER VOLTA
UPU.....UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION
URU.....URUGUAY
USA.....UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
USR.....UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS (USSR)
UTD.....UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE
AND DEVELOPMENT

VAT.....VATICAN
VEN.....VENZUELA
VTN.....VIETNAM/NORTH
VTS.....VIETNAM/SOUTH

WAF.....WESTERN AFRICA
WAR.....WARFARE
WAT.....WAR TERMINATION
WBE.....BERLIN/WEST
WBL.....FIRST WORLD
WBL.....WESTERN BLOC
WHO.....WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION
WOB.....WORLD BANK (INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR
RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT)
WOH.....WORLD HEALTH AND WELFARE

WOL.....WARS OF LIBERATION
WSM.....WESTERN SOMOA

YEM.....YEMEN
YUG.....YUGOSLAVIA

ZAI.....ZAIRE REPUBLIC (CONGO, KINSHASA)
ZAM.....ZAMBIA
ZAN.....ZANZIBAR

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